An aerial photograph of two right whales swimming in clear, turquoise water. The whales are dark with characteristic white patches on their heads and bodies. They are moving from the top left towards the bottom right of the frame.

# Monitoring Right Whales off Georgia's Coast Using Autonomous Systems

Catherine R. Edwards

Erin Meyer-Gutbrod

Karen Dreger

Frank McQuarrie

James Bird

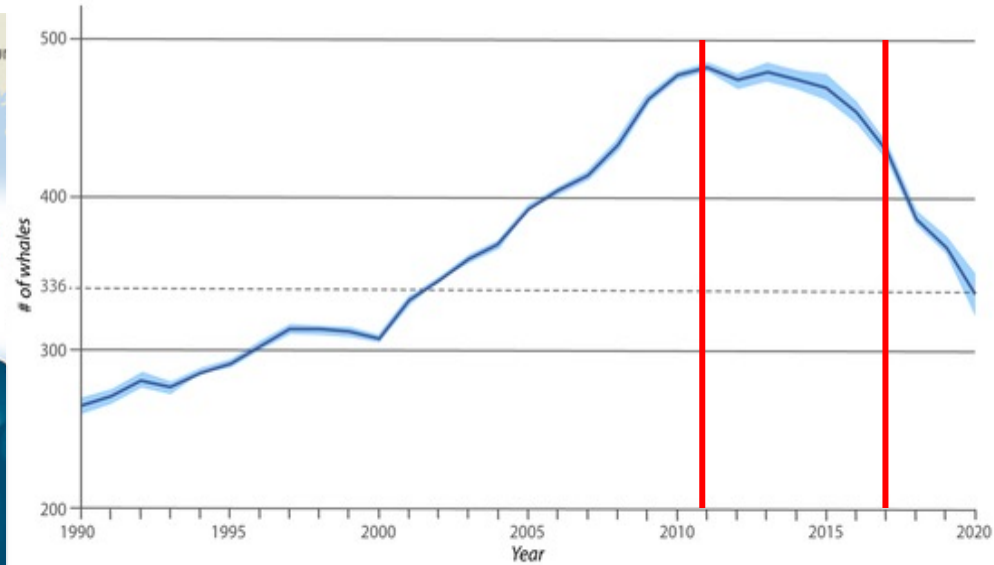
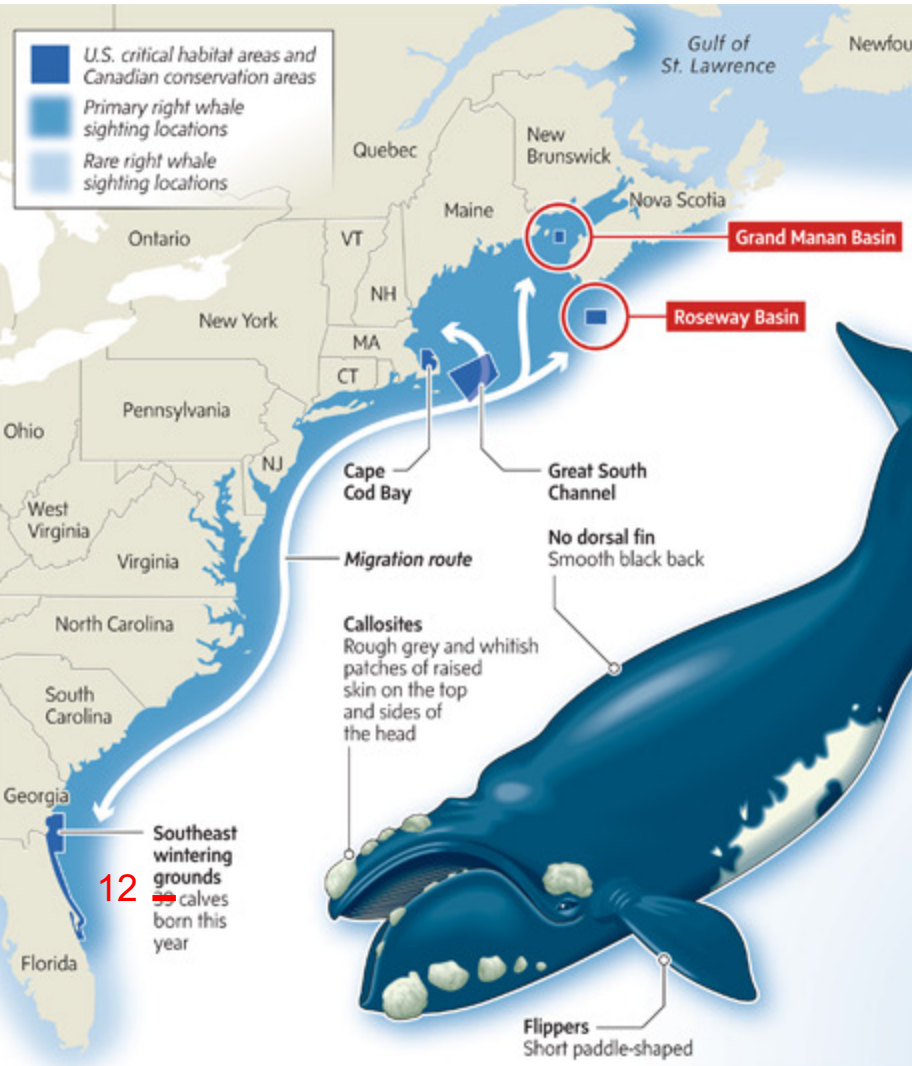
Abigail Kreuser

Amadi Afua Sefah-Twerefour

Skidaway Institute of Oceanography, University of Georgia  
University of South Carolina

# North Atlantic Right Whales 1990-2020

as of October 2021



2010: RW birth rates begin to decline

2017: Unexpected Mortality Event begins

# Low compliance to vessel speed restrictions during calving migration out of Charleston and Savannah harbors

Seasonal Ticker  
**Charleston:** 9.3% Compliance, 13.66 kn Mean VSPD  
**Savannah:** 9.42% Compliance, 13.45 kn Mean VSPD

MARITIME WHALE

Log In

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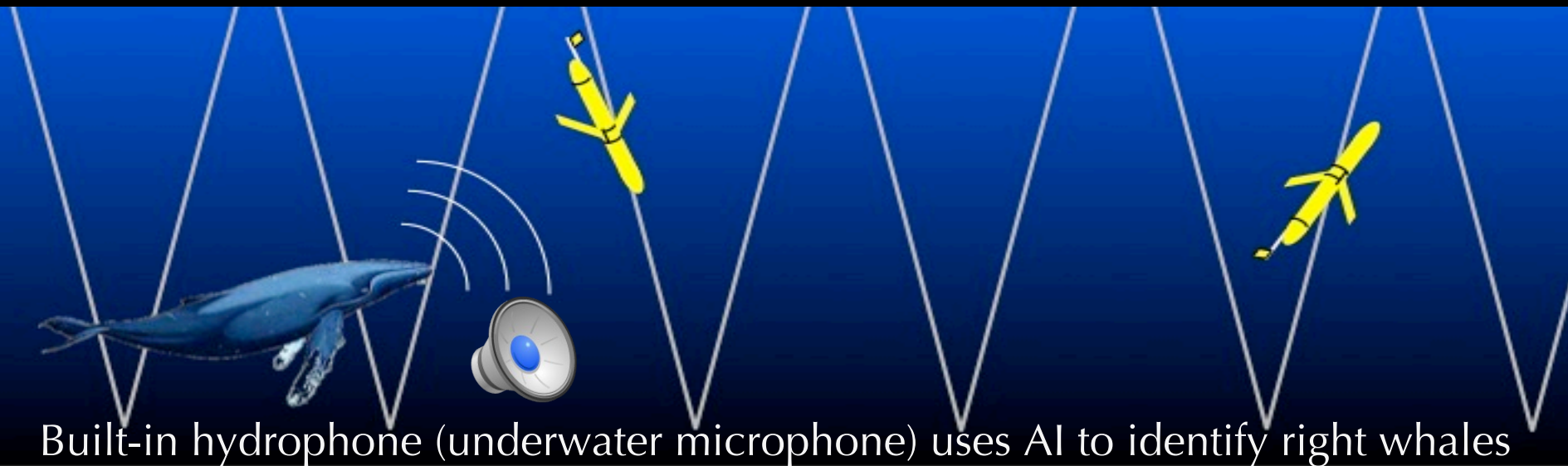
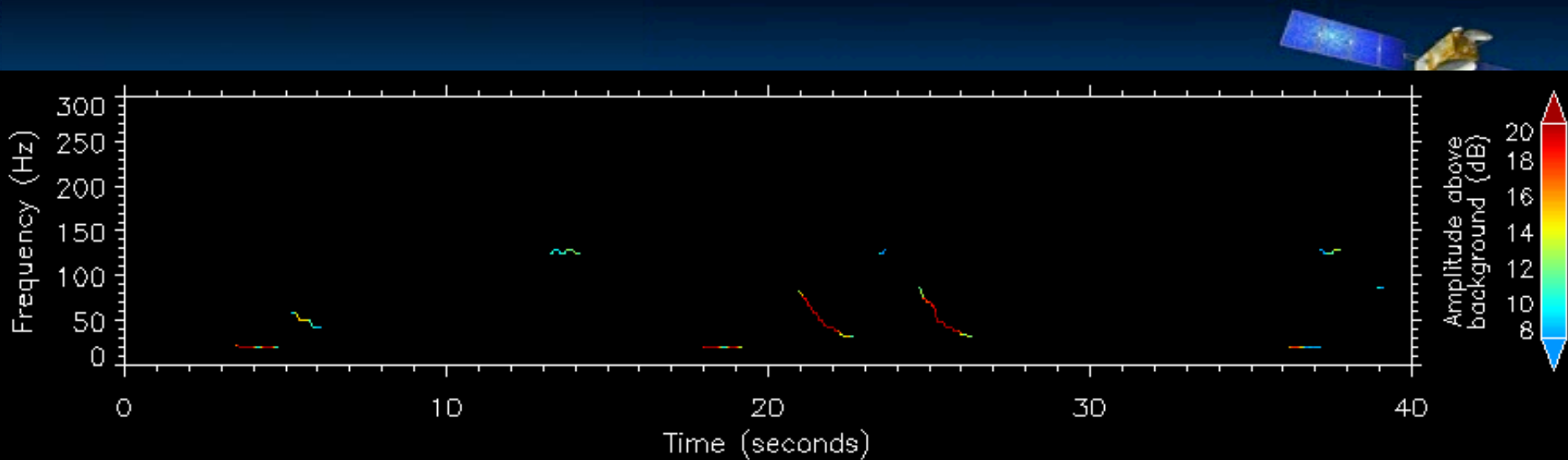
10 knot speed limit (November 1 - April 30)

Whale Alert

Port of Savannah –  
4<sup>th</sup> busiest in US  
(4.6 million TEU/yr)

Port of Charleston –  
2.6 million TEU/yr



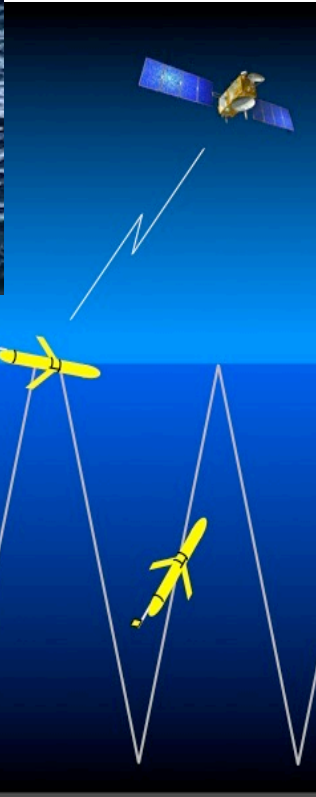


# Passive acoustic monitoring with gliders



**TIDES**

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Integrate and test near real-time passive acoustic monitoring capability on SkIO glider

Initial deployment off GA during calving season

Validate, develop best practices for use in shallow water

Look for temporal/spatial changes in calving ground use

Trigger dynamic vessel management in near real-time

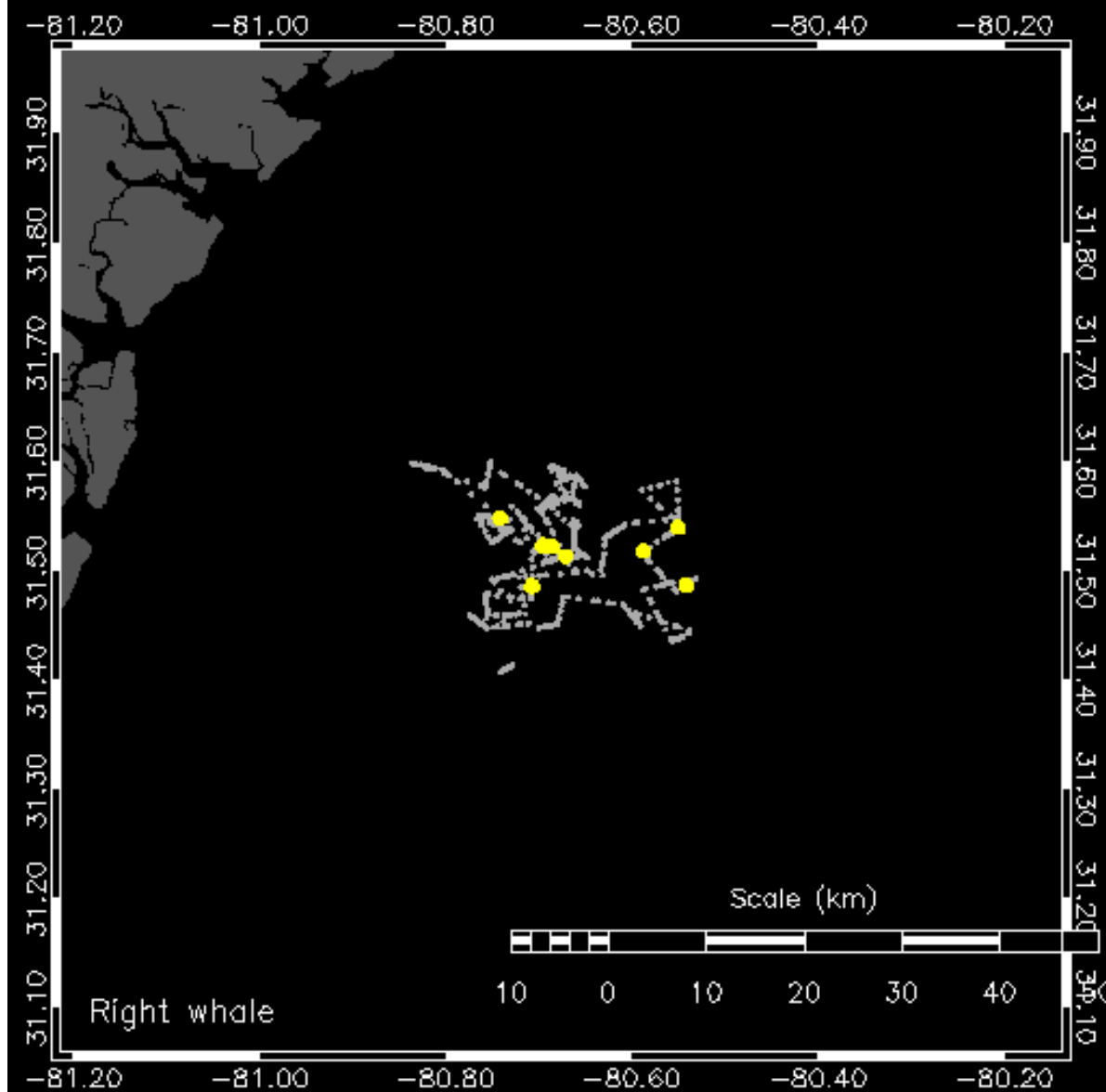


Feb. 2023: 15-day mission off GA

Ended by hardware failure

Experimented with modes of motion

8 days with detections of right whales



Data Colors Layers

## Choose date(s):

- Specific date
- Date range
- Range among years

2023-01-21

to

2023-02-03

## Choose platform(s):

Slocum Glider Plane Vessel RPAS Buoy  
Opportunistic

## Choose species:

Right whale

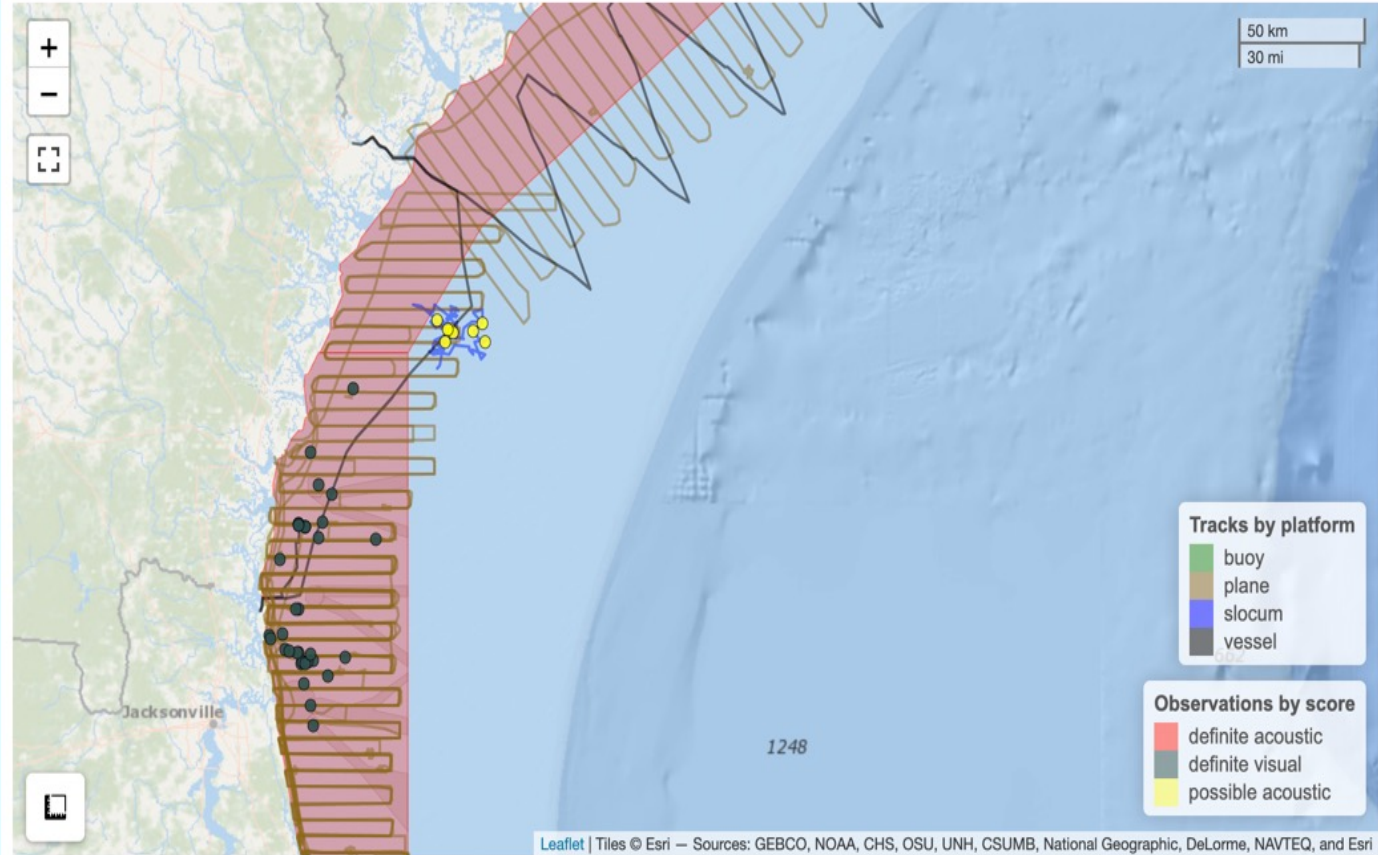
## Choose data source(s):

NARWC WhaleMap WhaleInsight RWSAS

## Choose data layer(s):

Go!

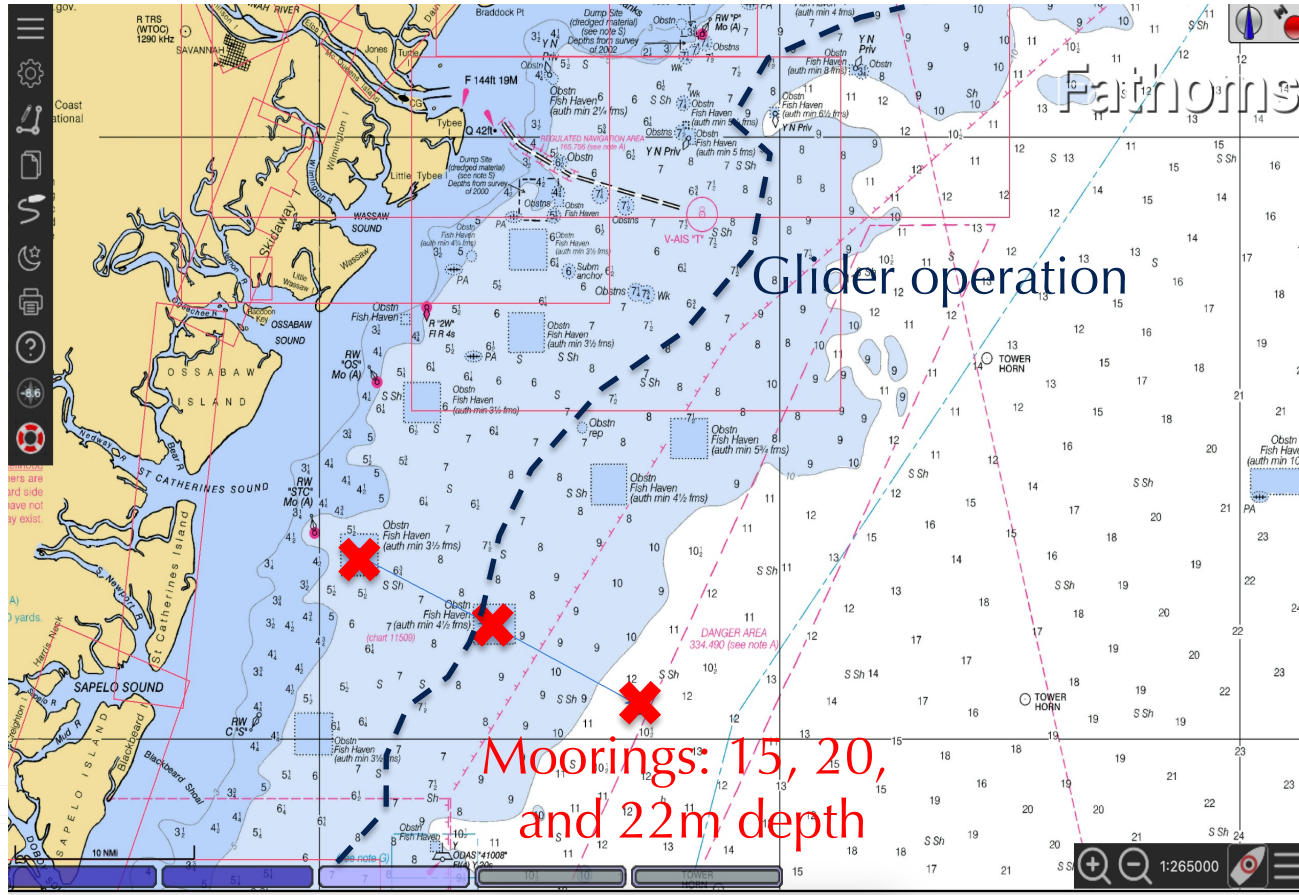
## Map



These data are preliminary data, subject to change, and not to be used without permission from the contributor(s)



# Moored hydrophones: validation, range



What is effective detection range?

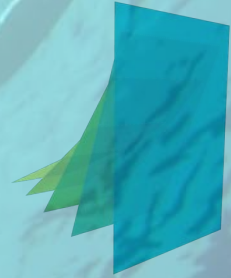
What factors drive changes in detection range?

How can we use this knowledge to our advantage to design the robotic network?

# Acknowledgments

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**SECOORA**

Southeast Coastal Ocean Observing  
Regional Association

Mark Baumgartner, WHOI



GEORGIA SHARK TAKEN UNDER NOAA PERMIT #20556

874 views

0:00 / 1:00  



 1  14  28  